

A-Engrossed
Senate Bill 1059

Ordered by the Senate June 13
Including Senate Amendments dated June 13

Sponsored by COMMITTEE ON RULES (at the request of Governor Theodore R. Kulongoski)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure.

Provides that person under 18 years of age who is found guilty except for insanity of crime may be committed to secure intensive community inpatient facility. Provides that when person under 18 years of age lacks fitness to proceed with criminal case, person may be committed to secure intensive community inpatient facility.

Declares emergency, effective on passage.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

Relating to criminal procedure; amending ORS 161.327, 161.336, 161.341, 161.346, 161.365, 161.370, 161.375, 161.390, 161.400, 162.135 and 181.594; and declaring an emergency.

Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

SECTION 1. ORS 161.327 is amended to read:

161.327. (1)(a) Following the entry of a judgment pursuant to ORS 161.319 and the dispositional determination under ORS 161.325, [*if the court finds that the person would have been guilty of a felony, or of a misdemeanor during a criminal episode in the course of which the person caused physical injury or risk of physical injury to another, and if the court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the person is affected by mental disease or defect and presents a substantial danger to others requiring commitment to a state mental hospital designated by the Department of Human Services or conditional release,*] the court shall order the person placed under the jurisdiction of the Psychiatric Security Review Board for care and treatment **if the court:**

(A) Finds that the person would have been guilty of a felony or guilty of a misdemeanor during a criminal episode in the course of which the person caused physical injury or risk of physical injury to another; and

(B) Finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the person is affected by a mental disease or defect and presents a substantial danger to others requiring conditional release or commitment to:

(i) A state hospital designated by the Department of Human Services if the person is at least 18 years of age; or

(ii) A secure intensive community inpatient facility designated by the Department of Human Services if the person is under 18 years of age.

(b) The period of jurisdiction of the board [*shall be*] is equal to the maximum sentence provided by statute for the crime for which the person was found guilty except for insanity.

(2) The court shall determine whether the person should be committed to a state hospital, **or**

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [*italic and bracketed*] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 **to a secure intensive community inpatient facility**, designated by the Department of Human
2 Services or conditionally released pending any hearing before the board as follows:

3 (a) If the court finds that the person presents a substantial danger to others and is not a proper
4 subject for conditional release, the court shall order the person committed to a state hospital des-
5 ignated by the Department of Human Services **if the person is at least 18 years of age, or to a**
6 **secure intensive community inpatient facility designated by the Department of Human Ser-**
7 **vices if the person is under 18 years of age**, for custody, care and treatment pending hearing
8 before the board in accordance with ORS 161.341 to 161.351.

9 (b) If the court finds that the person presents a substantial danger to others but that the person
10 can be adequately controlled with supervision and treatment if conditionally released and that nec-
11 essary supervision and treatment are available, the court may order the person conditionally re-
12 leased, subject to those supervisory orders of the court as are in the best interests of justice, the
13 protection of society and the welfare of the person. The court shall designate a person or state,
14 county or local agency to supervise the person upon release, subject to those conditions as the court
15 directs in the order for conditional release. Prior to the designation, the court shall notify the per-
16 son or agency to whom conditional release is contemplated and provide the person or agency an
17 opportunity to be heard before the court. After receiving an order entered under this paragraph, the
18 person or agency designated shall assume supervision of the person pursuant to the direction of the
19 Psychiatric Security Review Board. The person or agency designated as supervisor shall be required
20 to report in writing no less than once per month to the board concerning the supervised person's
21 compliance with the conditions of release.

22 (3) For purposes of this section, a person affected by a mental disease or defect in a state of
23 remission is considered to have a mental disease or defect requiring supervision when the disease
24 may, with reasonable medical probability, occasionally become active and, when active, render the
25 person a danger to others.

26 (4) In determining whether a person should be conditionally released, the court may order
27 evaluations, examinations and compliance as provided in ORS 161.336 (4) and 161.346 (2).

28 (5) In determining whether a person should be committed to a state hospital **or to a secure**
29 **intensive community inpatient facility** or conditionally released, the court shall have as its pri-
30 mary concern the protection of society.

31 (6) Upon placing a person on conditional release, the court shall notify the board in writing of
32 the court's conditional release order, the supervisor appointed, and all other conditions of release,
33 and the person shall be on conditional release pending hearing before the board in accordance with
34 ORS 161.336 to 161.351. Upon compliance with this subsection and subsections (1) and (2) of this
35 section, the court's jurisdiction over the person is terminated and the board assumes jurisdiction
36 over the person.

37 (7) An order of the court under this section is a final order appealable by the person found
38 guilty except for insanity in accordance with ORS 19.205 (5). Notwithstanding ORS 19.255, notice
39 of an appeal under this section shall be served and filed within 90 days after the order appealed from
40 is entered in the register. The person shall be entitled on appeal to suitable counsel possessing
41 skills and experience commensurate with the nature and complexity of the case. If the person is fi-
42 nancially eligible, suitable counsel shall be appointed in the manner provided in ORS 138.500 (1), and
43 the compensation for counsel and costs and expenses of the person necessary to the appeal shall be
44 determined and paid as provided in ORS 138.500.

45 (8) Upon placing a person under the jurisdiction of the board, the court shall notify the person

1 of the right to appeal and the right to a hearing before the board in accordance with ORS 161.336
2 (7) and 161.341 (4).

3 **SECTION 2.** ORS 161.336 is amended to read:

4 161.336. (1) If the **Psychiatric Security Review** Board determines that the person presents a
5 substantial danger to others but can be adequately controlled with supervision and treatment if
6 conditionally released and that necessary supervision and treatment are available, the board may
7 order the person conditionally released, subject to those supervisory orders of the board as are in
8 the best interests of justice, the protection of society and the welfare of the person. The board may
9 designate any person or state, county or local agency the board considers capable of supervising the
10 person upon release, subject to those conditions as the board directs in the order for conditional
11 release. Prior to the designation, the board shall notify the person or agency to whom conditional
12 release is contemplated and provide the person or agency an opportunity to be heard before the
13 board. After receiving an order entered under this section, the person or agency designated shall
14 assume supervision of the person pursuant to the direction of the board.

15 (2) Conditions of release contained in orders entered under this section may be modified from
16 time to time and conditional releases may be terminated by order of the board as provided in ORS
17 161.351.

18 (3) For purposes of this section, a person affected by a mental disease or defect in a state of
19 remission is considered to have a mental disease or defect requiring supervision when the disease
20 may, with reasonable medical probability, occasionally become active and, when active, render the
21 person a danger to others. The person may be continued on conditional release by the board as
22 provided in this section.

23 (4)(a) As a condition of release, the board may require the person to report to any state or local
24 mental health facility for evaluation. Whenever medical, psychiatric or psychological treatment is
25 recommended, the board may order the person, as a condition of release, to cooperate with and ac-
26 cept the treatment from the facility.

27 (b) The facility to which the person has been referred for evaluation shall perform the evalu-
28 ation and submit a written report of its findings to the board. If the facility finds that treatment of
29 the person is appropriate, it shall include its recommendations for treatment in the report to the
30 board.

31 (c) Whenever treatment is provided by the facility, it shall furnish reports to the board on a
32 regular basis concerning the progress of the person.

33 (d) Copies of all reports submitted to the board pursuant to this section shall be furnished to the
34 person and the person's counsel. The confidentiality of these reports [*shall be*] is determined pursu-
35 ant to ORS 192.501 to 192.505.

36 (e) The facility shall comply with any other conditions of release prescribed by order of the
37 board.

38 (5) If at any time while the person is under the jurisdiction of the board it appears to the board
39 or its chairperson that the person has violated the terms of the conditional release or that the
40 mental health of the individual has changed, the board or its chairperson may order the person re-
41 turned **for evaluation or treatment** to a state hospital designated by the Department of Human
42 Services **if the person is at least 18 years of age, or to a secure intensive community inpatient**
43 **facility designated by the Department of Human Services if the person is under 18 years of**
44 **age** [*for evaluation or treatment*]. A written order of the board, or its chairperson on behalf of the
45 board, is sufficient warrant for any law enforcement officer to take into custody such person and

1 transport the person accordingly. A sheriff, municipal police officer, constable, parole or probation
 2 officer, prison official or other peace officer shall execute the order, and the person shall be re-
 3 turned as soon as practicable to the custody of the Department of Human Services. Within 20 days
 4 following the return of the person to the custody of the Department of Human Services, the board
 5 shall conduct a hearing. Notice of the time and place of the hearing shall be given to the person,
 6 the attorney representing the person and the Attorney General. The board may continue the person
 7 on conditional release or, if it finds by a preponderance of the evidence that the person is affected
 8 by mental disease or defect and presents a substantial danger to others and cannot be adequately
 9 controlled if conditional release is continued, it may order the person committed to a state hospital
 10 designated by the Department of Human Services **if the person is at least 18 years of age, or to**
 11 **a secure intensive community inpatient facility designated by the Department of Human**
 12 **Services if the person is under 18 years of age.** The state must prove by a preponderance of the
 13 evidence the person's unfitness for conditional release. A person in custody pursuant to this sub-
 14 section [*shall have*] **has** the same rights as any person appearing before the board pursuant to ORS
 15 161.346.

16 (6) The community mental health and developmental disabilities program director, the director
 17 of the facility providing treatment to a person on conditional release, any peace officer or any per-
 18 son responsible for the supervision of a person on conditional release may take a person on condi-
 19 tional release into custody or request that the person be taken into custody if there is reasonable
 20 cause to believe the person is a substantial danger to others because of mental disease or defect and
 21 that the person is in need of immediate care, custody or treatment. Any person taken into custody
 22 pursuant to this subsection shall be transported as soon as practicable to a state hospital designated
 23 by the Department of Human Services **if the person is at least 18 years of age, or to a secure**
 24 **intensive community inpatient facility designated by the Department of Human Services if**
 25 **the person is under 18 years of age.** A person taken into custody under this subsection [*shall*
 26 *have*] **has** the same rights as any person appearing before the board pursuant to ORS 161.346.

27 (7)(a) Any person conditionally released under this section may apply to the board for discharge
 28 from or modification of an order of conditional release on the ground that the person is no longer
 29 affected by mental disease or defect or, if still so affected, no longer presents a substantial danger
 30 to others and no longer requires supervision, medication, care or treatment. Notice of the hearing
 31 on an application for discharge or modification of an order of conditional release shall be made to
 32 the Attorney General. The applicant, at the hearing pursuant to this subsection, must prove by a
 33 preponderance of the evidence the applicant's fitness for discharge or modification of the order of
 34 conditional release. Applications by the person for discharge or modification of conditional release
 35 shall not be filed more often than once every six months.

36 (b) Upon application by any person or agency responsible for supervision or treatment pursuant
 37 to an order of conditional release, the board shall conduct a hearing to determine if the conditions
 38 of release shall be continued, modified or terminated. The application shall be accompanied by a
 39 report setting forth the facts supporting the application.

40 (8) The total period of commitment and conditional release ordered pursuant to this section
 41 [*shall*] **may** not exceed the maximum sentence provided by statute for the crime for which the per-
 42 son was found guilty except for insanity.

43 (9) The board shall maintain and keep current the medical, social and criminal history of all
 44 persons committed to its jurisdiction. The confidentiality of records maintained by the board shall
 45 be determined pursuant to ORS 192.501 to 192.505.

1 (10) In determining whether a person should be committed to a state hospital **or to a secure**
 2 **intensive community inpatient facility**, conditionally released or discharged, the board shall have
 3 as its primary concern the protection of society.

4 **SECTION 3.** ORS 161.341 is amended to read:

5 161.341. (1) If the **Psychiatric Security Review** Board finds, upon its initial hearing, that the
 6 person presents a substantial danger to others and is not a proper subject for conditional release,
 7 the board shall order the person committed to, or retained in, a state hospital designated by the
 8 Department of Human Services **if the person is at least 18 years of age, or to a secure intensive**
 9 **community inpatient facility designated by the Department of Human Services if the person**
 10 **is under 18 years of age**, for custody, care and treatment. The period of commitment ordered by
 11 the board *[shall]* **may** not exceed the maximum sentence provided by statute for the crime for which
 12 the person was found guilty except for insanity.

13 (2) If at any time after the commitment of a person to a state hospital, **or to a secure intensive**
 14 **community inpatient facility**, designated by the Department of Human Services under this section,
 15 the superintendent of the hospital **or the director of the secure intensive community inpatient**
 16 **facility** is of the opinion that the person is no longer affected by mental disease or defect, or, if so
 17 affected, no longer presents a substantial danger to others or that the person continues to be af-
 18 fected by mental disease or defect and continues to be a danger to others, but that the person can
 19 be controlled with proper care, medication, supervision and treatment if conditionally released, the
 20 superintendent **or director** shall apply to the board for an order of discharge or conditional release.
 21 The application shall be accompanied by a report setting forth the facts supporting the opinion of
 22 the superintendent **or director**. If the application is for conditional release, the application must
 23 also be accompanied by a verified conditional release plan. The board shall hold a hearing on the
 24 application within 60 days of its receipt. Not less than 20 days prior to the hearing before the board,
 25 copies of the report shall be sent to the Attorney General.

26 (3) The attorney representing the state may choose a psychiatrist or licensed psychologist to
 27 examine the person prior to the initial or any later decision by the board on discharge or condi-
 28 tional release. The results of the examination shall be in writing and filed with the board, and shall
 29 include, but need not be limited to, an opinion as to the mental condition of the person, whether the
 30 person presents a substantial danger to others and whether the person could be adequately con-
 31 trolled with treatment as a condition of release.

32 (4) Any person who has been committed to a state hospital, **or to a secure intensive com-**
 33 **munity inpatient facility**, designated by the Department of Human Services for custody, care and
 34 treatment or another person acting on the person's behalf may apply to the board for an order of
 35 discharge or conditional release upon the grounds:

36 (a) That the person is no longer affected by mental disease or defect;

37 (b) If so affected, that the person no longer presents a substantial danger to others; or

38 (c) That the person continues to be affected by a mental disease or defect and would continue
 39 to be a danger to others without treatment, but that the person can be adequately controlled and
 40 given proper care and treatment if placed on conditional release.

41 (5) When application is made under subsection (4) of this section, the board shall require **that**
 42 a report from the superintendent of the hospital **or the director of the secure intensive com-**
 43 **munity inpatient facility** *[which shall]* be prepared and transmitted as provided in subsection (2)
 44 of this section. The applicant must prove by a preponderance of the evidence the applicant's fitness
 45 for discharge or conditional release under the standards of subsection (4) of this section, unless more

1 than two years has passed since the state had the burden of proof on that issue, in which case the
2 state shall have the burden of proving by a preponderance of the evidence the applicant's lack of
3 fitness for discharge or conditional release. Applications for discharge or conditional release under
4 subsection (4) of this section shall not be filed more often than once every six months commencing
5 with the date of the initial board hearing.

6 (6) The board is not required to hold a hearing on a first application under subsection (4) of this
7 section any sooner than 90 days after the initial hearing. However, hearings resulting from any
8 subsequent requests shall be held within 60 days of the filing of the application.

9 (7)(a) In no case shall any person committed by the court under ORS 161.327 to a state
10 hospital, **or to a secure intensive community inpatient facility**, designated by the Department
11 of Human Services be held in the hospital **or facility** for more than 90 days from the date of the
12 court's commitment order without an initial hearing before the board to determine whether the
13 person should be conditionally released or discharged.

14 (b) In no case shall a person be held pursuant to this section for a period of time exceeding two
15 years without a hearing before the board to determine whether the person should be conditionally
16 released or discharged.

17 **SECTION 4.** ORS 161.346 is amended to read:

18 161.346. (1) The Psychiatric Security Review Board shall conduct hearings upon any application
19 for discharge, conditional release, commitment or modification filed pursuant to ORS 161.336, 161.341
20 or 161.351 and as otherwise required by ORS 161.336 to 161.351 and shall make findings on the is-
21 sues before it which may include:

22 (a) If the board finds that the person is no longer affected by mental disease or defect, or, if so
23 affected, no longer presents a substantial danger to others, the board shall order the person dis-
24 charged from commitment or from conditional release.

25 (b) If the board finds that the person is still affected by a mental disease or defect and is a
26 substantial danger to others, but can be controlled adequately if conditionally released with treat-
27 ment as a condition of release, the board shall order the person conditionally released as provided
28 in ORS 161.336.

29 (c) If the board finds that the person has not recovered from the mental disease or defect and
30 is a substantial danger to others and cannot adequately be controlled if conditionally released on
31 supervision, the board shall order the person committed to, or retained in, a state hospital desig-
32 nated by the Department of Human Services **if the person is at least 18 years of age, or a secure**
33 **intensive community inpatient facility designated by the Department of Human Services if**
34 **the person is under 18 years of age**, for care, custody and treatment.

35 (2) At any time, the board may appoint a psychiatrist or licensed psychologist to examine the
36 person and to submit a report to the board. Reports filed with the board pursuant to the examination
37 shall include, but need not be limited to, an opinion as to the mental condition of the person and
38 whether the person presents a substantial danger to others, and whether the person could be ade-
39 quately controlled with treatment as a condition of release. To facilitate the examination of the
40 person, the board may order the person placed in the temporary custody of any state hospital or
41 other suitable facility.

42 (3) The board may make the determination regarding discharge or conditional release based
43 upon the written reports submitted pursuant to this section. If any member of the board desires
44 further information from the examining psychiatrist or licensed psychologist who submitted the re-
45 port, these persons shall be summoned by the board to give testimony. The board shall consider all

1 evidence available to it which is material, relevant and reliable regarding the issues before the
2 board. Such evidence may include but is not limited to the record of trial, the information supplied
3 by the attorney representing the state or by any other interested party, including the person, and
4 information concerning the person's mental condition and the entire psychiatric and criminal history
5 of the person. All evidence of a type commonly relied upon by reasonably prudent persons in the
6 conduct of their serious affairs shall be admissible at hearings. Testimony shall be taken upon oath
7 or affirmation of the witness from whom received. The officer presiding at the hearing shall admin-
8 ister oaths or affirmations to witnesses.

9 (4) The board shall furnish to the person about whom the hearing is being conducted, the at-
10 torney representing the person, the Attorney General, the district attorney and the court or de-
11 partment of the county from which the person was committed written notice of any hearing pending
12 under this section within a reasonable time prior to the hearing. The notice shall include:

13 (a) The time, place and location of the hearing.

14 (b) The nature of the hearing and the specific action for which a hearing has been requested,
15 the issues to be considered at the hearing and a reference to the particular sections of the statutes
16 and rules involved.

17 (c) A statement of the authority and jurisdiction under which the hearing is to be held.

18 (d) A statement of all rights under subsection (6) of this section.

19 (5) Prior to the commencement of a hearing, the board or presiding officer shall inform each
20 party as provided in ORS 183.413 (2).

21 (6) At the hearing, the person about whom the hearing is being held shall have the right:

22 (a) To appear at all proceedings held pursuant to this section, except board deliberations.

23 (b) To cross-examine all witnesses appearing to testify at the hearing.

24 (c) To subpoena witnesses and documents as provided in ORS 161.395.

25 (d) To be represented by suitable legal counsel possessing skills and experience commensurate
26 with the nature and complexity of the case, to consult with counsel prior to the hearing and, if fi-
27 nancially eligible, to have suitable counsel appointed at state expense.

28 (e) To examine all information, documents and reports which the board considers. If then avail-
29 able to the board, the information, documents and reports shall be disclosed to the person so as to
30 allow examination prior to the hearing.

31 (7) A record shall be kept of all hearings before the board, except board deliberations.

32 (8) Upon request of any party before the board, or on its own motion, the board may continue
33 a hearing for a reasonable period not to exceed 60 days to obtain additional information or testi-
34 mony or for other good cause shown.

35 (9) Within 15 days following the conclusion of the hearing, the board shall provide to the person,
36 the attorney representing the person, the Attorney General or other attorney representing the state,
37 if any, written notice of the board's decision.

38 (10) The burden of proof on all issues at hearings of the board shall be by a preponderance of
39 the evidence.

40 (11) If the board determines that the person about whom the hearing is being held is financially
41 eligible, the board shall appoint suitable counsel to represent the person. Counsel so appointed shall
42 be an attorney who satisfies the professional qualifications established by the Public Defense Ser-
43 vices Commission under ORS 151.216. The public defense services executive director shall determine
44 and allow fair compensation for counsel appointed under this subsection and the reasonable ex-
45 penses of the person in respect to the hearing. Compensation payable to appointed counsel shall not

1 be less than the applicable compensation level established under ORS 151.216. The compensation and
 2 expenses so allowed shall be paid by the public defense services executive director from funds
 3 available for the purpose.

4 (12) The Attorney General may represent the state at contested hearings before the board unless
 5 the district attorney of the county from which the person was committed elects to represent the
 6 state. The district attorney of the county from which the person was committed shall cooperate with
 7 the Attorney General in securing the material necessary for presenting a contested hearing before
 8 the board. If the district attorney elects to represent the state, the district attorney shall give timely
 9 written notice of such election to the Attorney General, the board and the attorney representing the
 10 person.

11 **SECTION 5.** ORS 161.365 is amended to read:

12 161.365. (1) Whenever the court has reason to doubt the defendant's fitness to proceed by reason
 13 of incapacity as defined in ORS 161.360, the court may call to its assistance in reaching its decision
 14 any witness and may appoint a psychiatrist or psychologist to examine the defendant and advise the
 15 court.

16 (2) If the court determines the assistance of a psychiatrist or psychologist would be helpful, the
 17 court may order the defendant to be committed [*to a state mental hospital designated by the Depart-*
 18 *ment of Human Services*] for the purpose of an examination for a period not exceeding 30 days **to**
 19 **a state mental hospital designated by the Department of Human Services if the defendant is**
 20 **at least 18 years of age, or to a secure intensive community inpatient facility designated by**
 21 **the Department of Human Services if the defendant is under 18 years of age.** The report of
 22 each examination shall include, but is not necessarily limited to, the following:

23 (a) A description of the nature of the examination;

24 (b) A statement of the mental condition of the defendant; and

25 (c) If the defendant suffers from a mental disease or defect, an opinion as to whether the de-
 26 fendant is incapacitated within the definition set out in ORS 161.360.

27 (3) Except [*where*] **when** the defendant and the court both request to the contrary, the report
 28 [*shall*] **may** not contain any findings or conclusions as to whether the defendant as a result of
 29 mental disease or defect was subject to the provisions of ORS 161.295 or 161.300 at the time of the
 30 criminal act charged.

31 (4) If the examination by the psychiatrist or psychologist cannot be conducted by reason of the
 32 unwillingness of the defendant to participate therein, the report shall so state and shall include, if
 33 possible, an opinion as to whether such unwillingness of the defendant was the result of mental
 34 disease or defect affecting capacity to proceed.

35 (5) The report of the examination shall be filed in triplicate with the clerk of the court, who
 36 shall cause copies to be delivered to the district attorney and to counsel for defendant.

37 (6) When upon motion of the court or a financially eligible defendant, the court has ordered a
 38 psychiatric or psychological examination of the defendant, a county or justice court shall order the
 39 county to pay, and a circuit court shall order the public defense services executive director to pay
 40 from funds available for the purpose:

41 (a) A reasonable fee if the examination of the defendant is conducted by a psychiatrist or psy-
 42 chologist in private practice; and

43 (b) All costs including transportation of the defendant if the examination is conducted by a
 44 psychiatrist or psychologist in the employ of the Department of Human Services or a community
 45 mental health and developmental disabilities program established under ORS 430.610 to 430.670.

1 (7) When such an examination is ordered at the request or with the acquiescence of a defendant
2 who is determined not to be financially eligible, the examination shall be performed at the defend-
3 ant's expense. When such an examination is ordered at the request of the prosecution, the county
4 shall pay for the expense of the examination.

5 **SECTION 6.** ORS 161.370 is amended to read:

6 161.370. (1) When the defendant's fitness to proceed is drawn in question, the issue shall be de-
7 termined by the court. If neither the prosecuting attorney nor counsel for the defendant contests the
8 finding of the report filed by a psychiatrist or psychologist under ORS 161.365, the court may make
9 the determination on the basis of such report. If the finding is contested, the court shall hold a
10 hearing on the issue. If the report is received in evidence upon such hearing, the party who contests
11 the finding thereof shall have the right to summon and to cross-examine any psychiatrist or psy-
12 chologist who submitted the report and to offer evidence upon the issue. Other evidence regarding
13 the defendant's fitness to proceed may be introduced by either party.

14 (2) If the court determines that the defendant lacks fitness to proceed, the proceeding against
15 the defendant shall be suspended, except as provided in subsection (12) of this section, and the court
16 shall commit the defendant to the custody of the superintendent of a state mental hospital desig-
17 nated by the Department of Human Services **if the defendant is at least 18 years of age, or to**
18 **the custody of the director of a secure intensive community inpatient facility designated by**
19 **the Department of Human Services if the defendant is under 18 years of age,** or shall release
20 the defendant on supervision for [so] as long as such unfitness shall endure. The court may release
21 the defendant on supervision if it determines that care other than commitment for incapacity to
22 stand trial would better serve the defendant and the community. It may place conditions which it
23 deems appropriate on the release, including the requirement that the defendant regularly report to
24 the Department of Human Services or a community mental health and developmental disabilities
25 program for examination to determine if the defendant has regained capacity to stand trial. When
26 the court, on its own motion or upon the application of the superintendent of the hospital **or di-**
27 **rector of the secure intensive community inpatient facility** in which the defendant is committed,
28 a person examining the defendant as a condition of release on supervision, or either party, deter-
29 mines, after a hearing, if a hearing is requested, that the defendant has regained fitness to proceed,
30 the proceeding shall be resumed. If, however, the court is of the view that so much time has elapsed
31 since the commitment or release of the defendant on supervision that it would be unjust to resume
32 the criminal proceeding, the court on motion of either party may dismiss the charge and may order
33 the defendant to be discharged or cause a proceeding to be commenced forthwith under ORS 426.070
34 to 426.170 or 427.235 to 427.290.

35 (3) The superintendent **of a state hospital or director of a secure intensive community in-**
36 **patient facility** shall cause the defendant to be evaluated within 60 days from the defendant's de-
37 livery into the superintendent's **or director's** custody, for the purpose of determining whether there
38 is a substantial probability that, in the foreseeable future, the defendant will have the capacity to
39 stand trial.

40 (4) In addition, the superintendent **or director** shall:

41 (a) Immediately notify the committing court if the defendant, at any time, gains or regains the
42 capacity to stand trial or will never have the capacity to stand trial.

43 (b) Within 90 days of the defendant's delivery into the superintendent's **or director's** custody,
44 notify the committing court that:

45 (A) The defendant has the present capacity to stand trial;

1 (B) There is no substantial probability that, in the foreseeable future, the defendant will gain
2 or regain the capacity to stand trial; or

3 (C) There is a substantial probability that, in the foreseeable future, the defendant will gain or
4 regain the capacity to stand trial. If such a probability exists, the superintendent **or director** shall
5 give the court an estimate of the time in which the defendant, with appropriate treatment, is ex-
6 pected to gain or regain capacity.

7 (5) If the superintendent **or director** determines that there is a substantial probability that, in
8 the foreseeable future, the defendant will gain or regain the capacity to stand trial, unless the court
9 otherwise orders, the defendant shall remain in the superintendent's **or director's** custody where
10 the defendant shall receive treatment designed for the purpose of enabling the defendant to gain or
11 regain capacity. In keeping with the notice requirement under subsection (4)(b) of this section, the
12 superintendent **or director** shall, for the duration of the defendant's period of commitment, submit
13 a progress report to the committing court, concerning the defendant's capacity or incapacity, at
14 least once every 180 days as measured from the date of the defendant's delivery into the super-
15 intendent's **or director's** custody.

16 (6) A defendant who remains committed under subsection (5) of this section shall be discharged
17 within a period of time that is reasonable for making a determination concerning whether or not,
18 and when, the defendant may gain or regain capacity. However, regardless of the number of charges
19 with which the defendant is accused, in no event shall the defendant be committed for longer than
20 whichever of the following, measured from the defendant's initial custody date, is shorter:

21 (a) Three years; or

22 (b) A period of time equal to the maximum sentence the court could have imposed if the de-
23 fendant had been convicted.

24 (7) The superintendent **or director** shall notify the committing court of the defendant's im-
25 pending discharge 30 days before the date on which the superintendent **or director** is required to
26 discharge the defendant under subsection (6) of this section.

27 (8) When the committing court receives a notice from the superintendent **or director** under ei-
28 ther subsection (4) or (7) of this section concerning the defendant's progress or lack thereof, the
29 committing court shall determine after a hearing, if a hearing is requested, whether the defendant
30 presently has the capacity to stand trial.

31 (9) If under subsection (8) of this section the court determines that the defendant lacks the ca-
32 pacity to stand trial, the court shall further determine whether there is a substantial probability
33 that the defendant, in the foreseeable future, will gain or regain the capacity to stand trial and
34 whether the defendant is entitled to discharge under subsection (6) of this section. If the court de-
35 termines that there is no substantial probability that the defendant, in the foreseeable future, will
36 gain or regain the capacity to stand trial or that the defendant is entitled to discharge under sub-
37 section (6) of this section, the court shall dismiss, without prejudice, all charges against the de-
38 fendant and:

39 (a) Order that the defendant be discharged; or

40 (b) Initiate commitment proceedings under ORS 426.070 or 427.235 to 427.290.

41 (10) All notices required under this section shall be filed with the clerk of the court and deliv-
42 ered to both the district attorney and the counsel for the defendant.

43 (11) If the defendant regains fitness to proceed, the term of any sentence received by the de-
44 fendant for conviction of the crime charged shall be reduced by the amount of time the defendant
45 was committed under this section to the custody of a state mental hospital, **or to the custody of**

1 **a secure intensive community inpatient facility**, designated by the Department of Human Ser-
2 vices.

3 (12) The fact that the defendant is unfit to proceed does not preclude any objection through
4 counsel and without the personal participation of the defendant on the grounds that the indictment
5 is insufficient, that the statute of limitations has run, that double jeopardy principles apply or upon
6 any other ground at the discretion of the court which the court deems susceptible of fair determi-
7 nation prior to trial.

8 [(13) *As used in this section, "superintendent" means the superintendent of the state mental hospital*
9 *of the Department of Human Services to which the defendant has been committed.*]

10 **SECTION 7.** ORS 161.375 is amended to read:

11 161.375. (1) When a patient, who has been placed at the Oregon State Hospital for evaluation,
12 care, custody and treatment under the jurisdiction of the Psychiatric Security Review Board or by
13 court order under ORS 161.315, 161.365 or 161.370, has escaped or is absent without authorization
14 from the Oregon State Hospital or from the custody of any person in whose charge the superinten-
15 dent has placed the patient, the superintendent may order the arrest and detention of the patient.

16 **(2) When a patient, who has been placed at a secure intensive community inpatient fa-**
17 **ility for evaluation, care, custody and treatment under the jurisdiction of the Psychiatric**
18 **Security Review Board or by court order under ORS 161.315, 161.365 or 161.370, has escaped**
19 **or is absent without authorization from the facility or from the custody of any person in**
20 **whose charge the director of the facility has placed the patient, the director of the facility**
21 **shall notify the Director of Human Services. The Director of Human Services may order the**
22 **arrest and detention of the patient.**

23 [(2)] **(3) The superintendent or the Director of Human Services** may issue an order under this
24 section based upon a reasonable belief that grounds exist for issuing the order. When reasonable,
25 the superintendent **or the Director of Human Services** shall investigate to ascertain whether such
26 grounds exist.

27 [(3)] **(4) Any order issued by the superintendent or the Director of Human Services** as au-
28 thorized by this section constitutes full authority for the arrest and detention of the patient and all
29 laws applicable to warrant or arrest apply to the order. An order issued by the superintendent **or**
30 **the Director of Human Services** under this section expires 72 hours after being signed by the
31 superintendent **or the Director of Human Services.**

32 [(4)] **(5) As used in this section, "superintendent" means the superintendent of the Oregon State**
33 **Hospital or the superintendent's authorized representative.**

34 **SECTION 8.** ORS 161.390 is amended to read:

35 161.390. (1) The Department of Human Services shall promulgate rules for the assignment of
36 persons to state mental hospitals **or secure intensive community inpatient facilities** under ORS
37 161.341, 161.365 and 161.370 and for establishing standards for evaluation and treatment of persons
38 committed to a state hospital **or a secure intensive community inpatient facility**, designated by
39 the department, or ordered to a community mental health and developmental disabilities program
40 under ORS 161.315 to 161.351[, 192.690] and 428.210.

41 (2) Whenever the Psychiatric Security Review Board requires the preparation of a predischarge
42 or preconditional release plan before a hearing or as a condition of granting discharge or condi-
43 tional release for a person committed under ORS 161.327 or 161.341 to a state hospital **or a secure**
44 **intensive community inpatient facility** for custody, care and treatment, the Department of Human
45 Services is responsible for and shall prepare the plan.

1 (3) In carrying out a conditional release plan prepared under subsection (2) of this section, the
2 Department of Human Services may contract with a community mental health and developmental
3 disabilities program, other public agency or private corporation or an individual to provide super-
4 vision and treatment for the conditionally released person.

5 **SECTION 9.** ORS 161.400 is amended to read:

6 161.400. If, at any time after the commitment of a person to a state hospital **or a secure in-**
7 **tensive community inpatient facility** under ORS 161.341 (1), the superintendent of the hospital
8 **or the director of the facility** is of the opinion that a leave of absence from the hospital **or facility**
9 would be therapeutic for the person and that such leave would pose no substantial danger to others,
10 the superintendent **or director** may authorize such leave for up to 48 hours in accordance with
11 rules adopted by the Psychiatric Security Review Board. However, the superintendent **or director**,
12 before authorizing the leave of absence, shall first notify the board for the purposes of ORS 161.326
13 (2).

14 **SECTION 10.** ORS 162.135 is amended to read:

15 162.135. As used in ORS 162.135 to 162.205, unless the context requires otherwise:

16 (1)(a) "Contraband" means:

17 (A) Controlled substances as defined in ORS 475.005;

18 (B) Drug paraphernalia as defined in ORS 475.525;

19 (C) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, currency possessed by or
20 in the control of an inmate confined in a correctional facility; or

21 (D) Any article or thing which a person confined in a correctional facility, youth correction fa-
22 cility or state hospital is prohibited by statute, rule or order from obtaining or possessing, and
23 whose use would endanger the safety or security of such institution or any person therein.

24 (b) "Contraband" does not include authorized currency possessed by an inmate in a work release
25 facility.

26 (2) "Correctional facility" means any place used for the confinement of persons charged with
27 or convicted of a crime or otherwise confined under a court order and includes but is not limited
28 to a youth correction facility. "Correctional facility" applies to a state hospital **or a secure in-**
29 **tensive community inpatient facility** only as to persons detained therein charged with or con-
30 victed of a crime, or detained therein after *[acquittal]* **having been found guilty except for**
31 **insanity** of a crime *[by reason of mental disease or defect]* under ORS 161.290 to 161.370.

32 (3) "Currency" means paper money and coins that are within the correctional institution.

33 (4) "Custody" means the imposition of actual or constructive restraint by a peace officer pur-
34 suant to an arrest or court order, but does not include detention in a correctional facility, youth
35 correction facility or a state hospital.

36 (5) "Escape" means the unlawful departure of a person from custody or a correctional facility.
37 "Escape" includes the unauthorized departure or absence from this state or failure to return to this
38 state by a person who is under the jurisdiction of the Psychiatric Security Review Board.
39 "Escape" does not include failure to comply with provisions of a conditional release in ORS 135.245.

40 (6) "Youth correction facility" means:

41 (a) A youth correction facility as defined in ORS 420.005; and

42 (b) A detention facility as defined in ORS 419A.004.

43 (7) "State hospital" means the Oregon State Hospital, Eastern Oregon Psychiatric Center,
44 Eastern Oregon Training Center and any other hospital established by law for similar purposes.

45 (8) "Unauthorized departure" means the unauthorized departure of a person confined by court

1 order in a youth correction facility or a state hospital that, because of the nature of the court order,
2 is not a correctional facility as defined in this section, or the failure to return to custody after any
3 form of temporary release or transitional leave from a correctional facility.

4 **SECTION 11.** ORS 181.594 is amended to read:

5 181.594. As used in ORS 181.595, 181.596, 181.597 and 181.603:

6 (1)(a) "Correctional facility" means any place used for the confinement of persons:

7 (A) Charged with or convicted of a crime or otherwise confined under a court order.

8 (B) Found to be within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court for having committed an act that
9 if committed by an adult would constitute a crime.

10 (b) "Correctional facility" applies to a state hospital **or a secure intensive community inpa-**
11 **tient facility** only as to persons detained therein charged with or convicted of a crime, or detained
12 therein after being found guilty except for insanity under ORS 161.290 to 161.370.

13 (2) "Sex crime" means:

14 (a) Rape in any degree;

15 (b) Sodomy in any degree;

16 (c) Unlawful sexual penetration in any degree;

17 (d) Sexual abuse in any degree;

18 (e) Incest with a child victim;

19 (f) Using a child in a display of sexually explicit conduct;

20 (g) Encouraging child sexual abuse in any degree;

21 (h) Transporting child pornography into the state (1993 Edition);

22 (i) Paying for viewing a child's sexually explicit conduct (1993 Edition);

23 (j) Compelling prostitution;

24 (k) Promoting prostitution;

25 (L) Kidnapping in the first degree if the victim was under 18 years of age;

26 (m) Contributing to the sexual delinquency of a minor;

27 (n) Sexual misconduct if the offender is at least 18 years of age;

28 (o) Possession of materials depicting sexually explicit conduct of a child in the first degree;

29 (p) Kidnapping in the second degree if the victim was under 18 years of age, except by a parent
30 or by a person found to be within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court;

31 (q) Any attempt to commit any of the crimes set forth in paragraphs (a) to (p) of this subsection;

32 (r) Burglary, when committed with intent to commit any of the offenses listed in paragraphs (a)
33 to (p) or (s) of this subsection; or

34 (s) Public indecency or private indecency, if the person has a prior conviction for a crime listed
35 in paragraphs (a) to (r) of this subsection.

36 (3) "Sex offender" means a person who:

37 (a) Has been convicted of a sex crime;

38 (b) Has been found guilty except for insanity of a sex crime;

39 (c) Has been found to be within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court for having committed an
40 act that if committed by an adult would constitute a sex crime; or

41 (d) Is paroled to this state under ORS 144.610 after being convicted in another jurisdiction of a
42 crime that would constitute a sex crime if committed in this state.

43 **SECTION 12.** **This 2005 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public**
44 **peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2005 Act takes effect**
45 **on its passage.**

